

## ACTIVATION OF SCIENTIFIC AND COGNITIVE ACTIVITIES OF STUDENTS IN WARTIME TRAINING CONDITIONS

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**Abstract:** The article considers the problems of researching the scientific and cognitive activity of higher education students. The main tasks of the student clubs work (at the Department of Foreign Languages of MNAU) are revealed. The issue of activating the scientific and research thinking of higher education students in student groups in wartime training conditions in Ukraine is investigated.

**Keywords:** activation, scientific and cognitive activity, student club, wartime training conditions.

Learning is defined as a purposeful pedagogical process of organizing and stimulating active educational and cognitive activity of students in mastering scientific knowledge, skills and abilities, developing creative abilities, worldview, moral and ethical views and beliefs. In our opinion, it is necessary to organize the work of higher education students in various student circles to develop their active scientific and cognitive activity. In groups scientific activity of higher education students is usually carried out. Group scientific and research work of higher education students is a set of independent and group educational and cognitive and creative and research actions aimed at implementing group scientific and research projects carried out at the level of problem circles and groups, combined with the scientific and research work of the departments. In any case, research activity implies a high ability of higher education students to creative scientific and research thinking. This ability is manifested in the fact that, based on the modern level of knowledge in natural and social sciences, they acquire new scientific knowledge and implement it in the practice of enterprises of various forms of ownership [1].

It is a well-known fact that higher education institutions have the opportunity to create collective forms of different departments and form various circles to carry out one or another research scientific and cognitive activity of higher education students.

The content of work in groups and the forms of summarizing its results in each university have their own characteristics. For most groups at universities, writing essays and reports, their active discussion, presenting the best reports at student university and interuniversity conferences, and nomination for student competitions are characteristic. It is at the meeting of the group that scientific reports are discussed, often written by students for the first time in their lives. Not only student scientific reports are submitted for discussion by the members of the group, but also reports written under the guidance of scientists by a group of students or individually. At the same time, the group has not yet exhausted all the possibilities of involving students in scientific research work. At the group, students can meet with leading scientists,

experienced practical workers, postgraduates and discuss the announced topic, hold a discussion on issues that interest them [2].

The student group "Language Club" was founded at Mykolaiv National Agrarian University in September 2000 at the Department of Foreign Languages. Holding meetings of the student club helps to increase the level of foreign language proficiency of applicants to improve their knowledge of a foreign language and also develops communicative skills of applicants. The "Language Club" class schedule is approved each year, with two classes per month held throughout the academic year.

The main areas of work of the "Language Club": holding meetings according to the work plan for the year; organizing meetings with native speakers, unfortunately, now in war conditions are possible only online; conducting didactic games at meetings; organizing evenings of relaxation and holiday concerts; correspondence and online communication with students from European countries, Great Britain, the USA; work on teaching the basics of technical and scientific translation for students; watching English-language and German-language feature and scientific films; searching and exchanging information that facilitates work on the Internet in a foreign language for conducting scientific research.

Modern audio, video, printed and multimedia educational materials in foreign languages provide an opportunity to maintain and improve the level of knowledge of English and German for higher education applicants at student club meetings.

One of the main tasks of conducting classes in the "Language Club" is to familiarize higher education students with the basics of ethics and aesthetics, culture and traditions that exist in foreign countries and psychological preparation for a stay abroad.

Students of all specialties and courses who speak a foreign language (English, German) at the Department of Foreign Languages are invited to participate in the work of the "Lingvaclub". Communication in the "Language Club" and meetings on various topics are held in a foreign language. Business games in a foreign language are also held during the classes with modeling of specific situations (working on a farm, visiting shops, restaurants, cafes, etc.).

### Reference

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2. Fundamentals of Scientific Research. URL: <http://politics.ellib.org.ua/pages-4558.html>

**Анотація:** У статті розглянуті проблеми дослідження науково-пізнавальної діяльності здобувачів вищої освіти. Розкриті основні завдання роботи студентських гуртків (на кафедрі іноземних мов МНАУ). Досліджується питання активізації науково-дослідного мислення здобувачів вищої освіти у студентських гуртках в умовах навчання під час військового стану в Україні.

**Ключові слова:** активізація, науково-пізнавальна діяльність, студентський гурток, військовий стан.