

fully understood. The phenomenon of bacterial resistance requires the development and implementation of new and effective drugs. Therefore, the search for new antibiotics, and especially the modification of known ones to improve them, is one of the main directions of modern medicine, and the introduction of new antibiotics in medical practice in the coming decades should become one of the priorities of domestic science and technology.

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УДК 811.111

AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES OF THE SOUTH OF UKRAINE (СІЛЬСЬКОГОСПОДАРСЬКІ ПІДПРИЄМСТВА ПІВДНЯ УКРАЇНИ)

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Ця стаття про сільськогосподарські підприємства півдня України. В ній описуються історія, стан, продукція підприємства, а також послуги які вони представляють фермерам.

***Ключові слова:** дилер, підприємство, дистрибуція, підрозділ, сільське господарство, продукція.*

This article is about agricultural enterprises in the south of Ukraine. It describes the history, condition, products of the enterprises, as well as the services they provide to farmers.

***Key words:** dealer, enterprise, distribution, unit, agriculture, products.*

The Mykolayiv area is a highly developed industrial region of the state which is defined by the powerful multidisciplinary industry that has very important value in structure of a national economic complex of Ukraine. Natural and climatic conditions of the region are favorable for intensive highly efficient development of agriculture.

In the Mykolayiv area representations of various companies on production of agricultural machinery, namely: Landtech, Technotorg, Polytechnics, Agroalliance, Amako, Eridon Tech are widespread enough.

Landtech:

Landtech LLC is an official dealer of world manufacturers of agricultural machinery and accessories: John Deere, JCB, Bicchi, Gregoire Besson, Geringhoff, Fast, Sulky, Yetter.

The company was founded in 2011. Provides the following services: sales of John Deere equipment, JCB; sale of equipment of other brands (Bicchi, Gregoire Besson, Geringhoff, Fast, Sulky, Yetter), sale of used agricultural machinery; service; sale of original spare parts.

Technotorg:

The group of techno-trade companies was founded in 1998. In 2011, on the basis of TD MTZ-Belarus-Ukraine, a line of large-unit assembly of grain harvesters 1218 was launched. Technotorg Group of Companies is an official dealer of more than 70 manufacturers and represents a wide range of agricultural, automotive, construction and municipal machinery on the Ukrainian market. Technotorg is the largest company for the sale of agricultural machinery on the Ukrainian market with a market share of 35%. Enterprises belonging to the Technotorg group of companies: Technotorg-Don; Technotorg-Auto; Technotorg-Leasing; Technotorg-Agro; MTZ-Belarus-Ukraine Trading House; "European Agricultural Company". The company produces: tractors: Belarus-1523 with a capacity of 177 hp, Belarus-2022.3 with a capacity of 210 hp combine harvesters KZS 1218, its own line of drugs (herbicides, fungicides and insecticides). The company opened a business for the distribution of seeds, pesticides, minerals and microfertilizers, thus becoming a company in the completed cycle of servicing agricultural enterprises.

Company products: agricultural machinery; construction and quarry equipment; automotive equipment; sale of spare parts; sewage and second-hand equipment; seeds, plant protection products and fertilizers.

At present, the widest distribution network in Ukraine is successfully operating, which includes 35 trade and service offices in 23 regions, 30 spare parts warehouses, a production and assembly complex, a service station and a customs terminal. Technotorg is the official distributor of more than 100 manufacturers, including Claas, John Deere, Lemken, Kuhn, Amazone, JCB, Manitou, Capello, SEM, FMG, Rich Land.

Services: road freight transportation in Ukraine and the CIS; services of temporary storage warehouses and customs terminal; provision of equipment on lease terms; conducting inspections of the technical condition of agricultural machinery; acquisition of all components of agricultural technologies in one place.

Polytechnic:

«Polytechnic» group of companies sells agricultural machinery of world brands, PPE, seeds and microfertilizers. "Poletekhnika" has representative offices covering more than 80% of the territory of Ukraine. The company was founded in 2006 by merging with «Batkivshchyna». Since 2008 - the company has become an official dealer in Ukraine of such brands as New Holland, Case, BertHoud, Trimble, Great Plains and others. Sales of sowing material start. In 2013, the organizational structure changed, the staff and network of regional offices were actively expanded to 17 branches, and the training system was improved. Also in 2016 - "POLETECHNIKA" demonstrated its products at the 11th International Exhibition of Agricultural Machinery and Equipment "InterAGRO 2016" in Kiev. And in 2018 - "POLETECHNIKA" took part in the International Agro-Industrial Exhibition Agro-2018, where it presented new agricultural machinery to improve production and implement innovations: ZAFFRANI reaper, Merlo loader, precision farming system TRIMBLE.

"Poletekhnika" provides agricultural producers with high-quality sowing material, plant protection products and micro fertilizers from the world's leading producers: Syngenta AG, Roundup, BASF, LG, Yara, AGROTECHNOSOYUZ, Agrochemical Technologies.

«Batkivshchyna» Agricultural Firm (POLETEKHNIKA group of companies) has demo fields and a research center.

«POLETECHNIKA» service helps to set up and repair equipment 24/7. Workshops perform unit repairs, and large spare parts warehouses ensure uninterrupted operation.

The company "Poletekhnika" won such awards as: 2013 - the award "Importer of the Year 2013", the diploma of the best dealer in the world for 4 years. The company has repeatedly been awarded the diploma of "Best Distributor" of various units of equipment, including from the manufacturer of sprayers Berthoud. 2017-2019 - stable first place in the "National Business Rating" among business enterprises of Ukraine in the nomination "Financial indicators of successful activity". In 2019 - "POLETECHNIKA" took an active part and demonstrated its equipment at the international agricultural exhibitions "UKAB 2019" and "Agroexpo 2019".

Agroalliance:

"Trading House Agroalliance" is a company that has been developing in the agricultural market of Ukraine for more than 15 years and operates in the field of sales, financing, warranty and post-warranty service of imported agricultural machinery.

History and achievements: 2001 - official dealer of CNH Case IH equipment; 2004 - official dealer of Gregoire & Besson in Ukraine; the best Case IH dealer in Europe; the best dealer on sale of Case IH combines in Ukraine. 2006 - the best Case IH dealer in Eastern Europe; the best Gregoire & Besson dealer for the sale of machinery in the CIS. 2008 - according to the Ministry of Statistics of Ukraine, the company sold the largest number of agricultural machinery and implements among all dealers and representative offices in the country; received a letter of thanks from the Minister of Agrarian Policy of Ukraine for conscientious work and achieved results in the name of economic strengthening and prosperity of Ukraine. 2011 - the best international dealer of reapers "Fantini". 2013 - the best dealer for the sale of trailed equipment, reapers, tractors of small segment (up to 210 hp) and self-propelled sprayers CASE IH Ukraine; official Dewulf dealer in Ukraine; official dealer of Maschio Gaspardo in Ukraine; official CASE IH dealer centers opened in Dnipropetrovsk, Kirovohrad, Cherkasy and Khmelnytsky regions. 2015 - official CASE IH dealer center opened in Mykolayiv region; received a dealership from the manufacturer of engines FPT (Fiat Powertrain Technologies).

The company trades in agricultural machinery and equipment. Providing consulting services for the selection of the necessary equipment to perform a full cycle of growing crops. The company consists of more than 20 regional offices in Ukraine. More than 40 mobile service points. 6 exhibition grounds.

Goods and services: Agricultural machinery, Grain-harvesting machinery, Self-propelled sprayers, Front loaders, Tires, Disc harrows, Plows, Cultivators, Seeders, Reapers, Precision farming systems, Spare parts, Service.

Engaged in the sale of such equipment: Case IH (USA); Flexi Coil (USA) .MX (France); Gregoire & Besson (France); Moresil (Spain); MaschioGaspardo (Italy); Miedema (Netherlands); DEWULF (Belgium)

Amako:

«AMACO UKRAINE» is one of the largest dealers in Ukraine for the sale of agricultural machinery and commercial vehicles.

The company represents such brands of agricultural machinery as Massey Ferguson, BEDNAR, Geringhoff, WESTERN, technological solutions Precision Planting, as well as IVECO commercial vehicles.

The AMACO distribution network has 16 representative offices throughout Ukraine. The priority in the company's activities is after-sales customer service (spare parts, service, training) and assistance in solving any technological problems.

The modern equipment of AMAKO service centers and exact methods of diagnostics allow to reveal any malfunction of the car, and high competence of service engineers guarantees fast and

high-quality service at any time of the year. Professional managers in their field, the largest in Ukraine, their own, constantly updated warehouse of European level, which includes hundreds of thousands of spare parts for any equipment from leading manufacturers, a large network of service centers and well-established logistics processes in AMACO provide customers with the necessary spare parts. parts and consumables in the shortest possible time.

Products: Wheeled tractor Massey Ferguson - MF2635, MF 6713, MF 7600, MF 7700S, MF 8700S; Self-propelled sprayers Massey Ferguson - MF 9300;

Disc harrows, cultivators, cultivators, deep cultivators, BEDNAR FMT seed drills: ATLAS AO_PROFI disc harrows; disk cultivators SWIFTERDISC XO_F; pre-sowing cultivators (compactors) SWIFTER SO_PROFI; TERRALAND TN deep rippers; universal deep rippers FENIX FN / FN_L; FERTI-BOX FB fertilizer hoppers; universal grain seeders OMEGA OO_FL. Combine harvesters Massey Ferguson: Keyboards MF 7370 BETA and MF ACTIVA S; Rotary MF T7. for pre-sowing tillage Massey Ferguson 5730 and 5731. Massey Ferguson seeders: Massey Ferguson 9100 Precision Planting precision seeder; Massey Ferguson 953 mechanical seed drill Bale balers Massey Ferguson. WESTERN irrigation systems.

Eridon:

"Eridon" is a group of companies specializing in the distribution of plant protection products, seeds, basic fertilizers and fertilizers for foliar fertilization. Land Bank - 53 thousand hectares. seeds, fertilizers; "Eridon-Tech" - distribution of machinery and spare parts for agriculture, "Eridon-Bud" - engineering services, general contracting, equipment for feed production, dairy farms, stall equipment, sprinklers and irrigation systems, transport equipment, ready-made solutions for grain storage, installation of equipment and service; Production enterprises - 5 agro-industrial farms, seed plant, robotic Dairy farm.

Distribution. The company provides a wide range of pesticides, plant disease prevention and crop immunization. Eridon offers for the following crops: corn, sunflower, sorghum, canola, sugar beet, wheat, barley, rye, oats, buckwheat, rice and others.

Seed distribution. The company itself is engaged in growing seeds of major crops. The seeds are pickled, processed and packaged at the seed plant. The list of partners includes such brands as Euralis, Limagrain, Monsanto, Pioneer, DSV, RAGT, SES Vanderhave, Syngenta and others.

Fertilizer distribution. The company sells basic mineral fertilizers, special and micro fertilizers.

Distribution of agricultural machinery. Eridon-Tech is a distributor of agricultural machinery and original spare parts from world brands. The company is the official dealer in Ukraine of the American company Ag Leader - a pioneer in the field of production of equipment for precision agriculture, a wide range of products which will satisfy the most demanding customer.

Seed production. Seed production in the company is a complete complex, starting with the bookmarking of hybridization sites, super elite and elite and ending with the factory by finishing the seed, its treatment and packaging at its own seed plant. Eridon Seed Plant is located in the village of Pochuyky, Popilnyansky district, Zhytomyr region and was put into operation in 2009. The plant has the highest level of automation and computerization of all production processes. Its capacity is 240 t / day with a capacity of 6 thousand tons of simultaneous storage of seed material in silos. The company cultivates 39 thousand hectares and grows corn, sunflower, spring and winter wheat, spring and winter barley, peas, soybeans, canola and others. The total elevator capacity of Eridon Group exceeds 30,000 tons, but there is no elevator business

"Eridon" in the rankings. 2017 had 39th place in the ranking of the TOP-100 largest enterprises in Ukraine. 2014 was a leader in the nomination "Best dealer company in the field of resource provision"; 2014 - rating of the TOP 100 latifundists of Ukraine.

History of development "Eridon" 1993 - founding of the company; 2014 - registration of "Eridon Bud"; 2005 - registration of "Eridon-Tech"; 2013 - "Eridon" was awarded the Certificate of Honor of UCAB; 2015 - "Eridon" began to build a modern seed plant in the Zhytomyr region with a capacity of 10 tons / hour. The capacity of the plant will be 6 thousand tons of one-time storage in silos. Seeds: corn, soybeans and canola. July 17, 2015 - "Eridon" in the village. Pochuyky Zhytomyr region opened the first robotic dairy farm. The first stage of the investment project included a livestock complex with a capacity of 500 heads, a machine-tractor park, a complete feed mill; 2018 - Eridon Group of Companies bought Kyiv-Atlantic Ukraine farms. As a result of the operation, Eridon received the right to lease all the lands of Kyiv-Atlantic Ukraine, which numbered 8,000 hectares. Eridon plans to actively develop business activities at Atlantic Farms and Atlantic Farms II, without ruling out the opening of a livestock business.

Conclusion

Analyzing the state of agricultural enterprises, we can conclude that today agricultural enterprises are one of the main and leading forms of management in the agricultural market. There is a tendency to greater development of enterprises in Mykolayiv, Odesa, Kherson, Zaporozhe regions. The growth in the number of enterprises and the increase in existing ones testifies to the growth of economic indicators of the agricultural sector. Prospects for the development of the agricultural sector of Ukraine and the improvement of agricultural production are an objective prerequisite for stable and dynamic socio-economic development of the country. This industry plays an important role in the development of the whole economy, in solving the problems of material and social security of people.

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3. Landtech [Internet resource] <https://landtech-ukraine.com/>
4. Polytechnics [Internet resource] <https://poletehnika.com.ua/>

УДК 811.112

HOTELS UND RESTAURANTS IN DEUTSCHLAND IN PANDEMIEZEITEN (ГОТЕЛЬНО-РЕСТОРАННЫЙ БИЗНЕС НІМЕЧЧИНИ В ПЕРІОД ПАНДЕМІЇ)

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В статті розкривається розвиток готельно-ресторанного бізнесу в Німеччині під час пандемії коронавірусу та допомогу, яку держава здатна йому надати.

Ключові слова: *коронавірус, підтримка, допомога, виплати*

Im Artikel geht es um die Entwicklung der Hotels und Restaurants in Deutschland während der Pandemiezeiten und die Unterstützung, die der Staat ihnen leisten kann.

Schlüsselwörter: *Corona, Unterstützung, Hilfe, Zahlung*

Die Tourismusbranche ist stark betroffen von der Ausbreitung des Coronavirus. Für Deutschland wurde für das Jahr 2020 ein Rückgang des Bruttoinlandsprodukts von -5,1 Prozent prognostiziert - somit nehmen auch hierzulande die Auswirkungen des Coronavirus auf die Wirtschaft verstärkt zu.

Große vom Corona-Lockdown betroffene Unternehmen können jetzt neue staatliche Hilfen beantragen. Die Überbrückungshilfe III ist für die Zeit bis Ende Juni vorgesehen. Unternehmen, die vom Lockdown stark betroffen sind, können im Monat bis zu 1,5 Millionen Euro vom Staat bekommen. Das Geld muss nicht zurückgezahlt werden. Unternehmen mit weniger als 750 Millionen Euro Umsatz konnten die Hilfe schon seit dem 10.

Alle Unternehmen mit nicht mehr als 5 Mitarbeitern erhalten für die nächsten drei Monate eine einmalige Zahlung von bis zu 9 Tausend Euro.

Unternehmen mit nicht mehr als 10 Mitarbeitern können mit Beträgen von bis zu 15.000 rechnen. Zahlung einer Entschädigung an Arbeitnehmer, die gezwungen sind, Teilzeit zu arbeiten.

Der Staat war gezwungen, die Arbeit eines Unternehmens mit weniger als 50 Beschäftigten.

Finanzzuschüsse, die nicht zurückgezahlt werden müssen, soll es jetzt auch für große Unternehmen geben, die mehr als 750 Millionen Euro Jahresumsatz machen. Außerdem wurden eine Neustarthilfe bis 7500 Euro für Solo-Selbstständige und ein Fonds für Härtefälle auf den Weg gebracht.