

Література:

1. <https://www.dw.com/de/restaurants-und-hotels-wollen-vor-ostern-%C3%B6ffnen/a-56590153>
2. <https://www.dw.com/ru/vtoroj-lokdaun-v-frg-biznes-poluchit-do-75-procentov-vyruchki/a-55436528>
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**ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND PROBLEM SOLVING. CARELESS ATTITUDE
TO OUR PLANET
(ЗАБРУДНЕННЯ ДОВКІЛЛЯ І ВИРШЕННЯ ПРОБЛЕМИ. НЕДБАЛЕ СТАВЛЕННЯ
ДО НАШОЇ ПЛАНЕТИ)**

Пілюшенкова Ю. – здобувач вищої освіти групи Т 3/2

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У статті йдеться про забруднення нашої планети, а також про наслідки людей, які не дотримуються простих правил.

Ключові слова: навколишнє середовище, повітря, небезпечно, забруднення, люди.

The article is about the obstruction of our planet, as well as about the inheritance of people, which do not follow simple rules.

Keywords: environment, air, dangerous, pollution, people.

People have always polluted their surroundings. But until now pollution was not such a serious problem. In past most people lived in uncrowded rural areas and didn't have pollution-causing machines. But with the development of crowded industrial cities the problem of pollution has become more important. Using automobiles and other machines made pollution steadily worse. Since the 1950's people have become alarmed with the danger of environmental pollution.

Air, water, and soil are necessary for existence of all living things. But polluted air can cause illness, and even death. Polluted water kills fish and other marine life. On polluted soil, food products can't be grown. In addition environmental pollution spoils the natural beauty of our planet.

Pollution is a very complicated and a serious problem. Automobiles are polluting the air but they provide fast transportation for the people. Plants and factories pollute the air and the water but they provide jobs for people and produce necessary goods. Fertilizers and pesticides are important for growing crops but they pollute soil [1].

Thus, people would have to stop using many useful things if they wanted to end pollution immediately. Most people don't agree to do that. But pollution can be reduced gradually. Scientists and engineers can find the ways to reduce pollution from automobiles and factories. Government can pass the laws that would make enterprises take measures for reducing of pollution. Individuals and groups of people can work together to persuade enterprises to stop polluting environment.

Since ancient times Nature has served Man, being the source of his life. For thousands of years people lived in harmony with environment and it seemed to them that natural riches were unlimited. But with the development of civilization man's interference in nature began to increase [3].

A person tries to create convenience for himself, but does not think that most of the resources he uses will ever run out. It turns out that we primarily think only of ourselves, but do not try to think about what will be left to our children. We must not forget that we are all part of nature. Therefore it is not necessary to make mistakes. An essay on the topic of Protection of Environment will help us to express our vision on this topic [2].

Large cities with thousands of smoky industrial enterprises appear all over the world today. They pollute the air we breathe, the water we drink, the land we live in. Many cities suffer from smog. Vast forests are cut and burnt in fire. As a result, some rare species of animals, birds, fish and plants disappear forever, a number of rivers and lakes dry up.

Environmental protection is a universal concern. That is why serious measures to create a system of ecological security should be taken. The accident at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant in April 1986 caused radioactive pollution of a vast area. Who knows what possible effects on health or longer-term genetic effects this pollution may have. The international organization Greenpeace is also doing much to preserve the environment. The Earth is our home. We must take care of it for ourselves and next generations [4].

The accident at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant in April 1986 caused radioactive contamination of a vast area around the plant. Soviet statements indicate that 31 people died as a result of the accident but the actual number of deaths caused by the radiation is still unknown. More than 100,000 Ukrainian citizens were evacuated from the city of Chernobyl and other areas around the reactor site.

Campaign for environmental protection is supported by public organizations and individuals. The Ukrainian Green Party is very active today. "Zeleny Svit" is the Ukrainian ecological newspaper. It calls on people to protect the natural wealth and to use it in a more careful and economical manner for the benefit of the present and future generations [1].

Our country. Our environment. There are many big and small rivers, green forests, high mountains, lakes and seas in Ukraine. Our Earth is our home. I think people must take care of our

Motherland. There are some laws and decisions on this important question. We have state organizations which pay attention to this problem. The international conventions pay much attention to the control of population too. There are a lot of industrial enterprises in our country that's why we can't ignore the problem of the protection of our environment. We have got the main aim of the protection. Our environment must be clean.

What must we do for it? We have to control atmospheric and water pollution, to study the man's influence on the life of animals, plants and our human life. If we don't use chemicals in a proper way we'll pollute our environment. Our plants and factories put their waste materials into water and atmosphere and pollute the environment. There are many kinds of transport in our big cities, that is why we must pay attention to the protection of our nature and the health of the people. Radiation. Now it has become one of the main problems. It is not good for health of people died from radiation some years ago in Chernobyl. It was a tragedy. The other problem is an earthquakes in America. Our scientist try to forecast earthquakes, then we can protect ourselves from them. The people all over the world do everything to protect their nature, to make their country riches, do make their life happier [3].

Література:

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ELECTRICITY IN EVERYDAY LIFE

Попружук Р. - здобувач вищої освіти групи Ен 1/2

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У сучасному світі роль електрики і електроенергії в цілому величезна. Електрика супроводжує людину всюди. Так само електроенергетика є одним з основних умов економічного зростання і соціального розвитку та має важливість електроенергії для всіх видів життєзабезпечення діяльності.

Ключові слова: електрика, людство, енергія, розвиток, електроенергетика.