

## **ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY OF THE STATE: CHALLENGES OF THE PRESENT**

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***Abstract:** Today, the problem of ecological security of the state is rather important and needs an immediate concrete solution. A large number of economic reforms, active development of industry and military actions in Ukraine contribute to a sharp deterioration of the environment.*

***Key words:** ecology, environment, ecological disaster, state administration.*

Ensuring environmental security is a serious strategic task for any state and includes solving a number of issues such as political, economic, military. Along with financial, economic and social problems, there is also the problem of prevention of global environmental catastrophe.

The reasons for the global environmental crisis are related to the need to meet the growing material needs of people, which leads to the expansion of economic activity and leads to an increase in anthropogenic environmental burden [1, p. 20].

Having analyzed numerous concepts of environmental security, a specific definition of the concept of environmental security of the state was formulated, which says that it is the ability of the management system to maintain balance and balance of relations between society and the environment, and it is also the ability to resist external and internal threats and challenges and to ensure acceptable levels of risk of life of the population, as well as the sustainability of social and economic development [2, p. 56].

As for the specific situation in Ukraine today it is necessary to pay attention to a large number of destroyed infrastructure and dangerous industrial objects as a result of military actions. During the war, the general focus is on issues related to the survival of people: Army financing, refugee placement and assistance to the wounded. But at the same time, the issue of possible consequences of the war and complex study of them is equally important, since problems of the environment can easily turn into threats of social

character. For example, severe pollution of drinking water or damage to a powerful industrial object will inevitably lead to people's disease or even their death, which in turn will already create economic problems.

Today, the following environmental areas of the country's development are priority: Transition to the economy of renewable energy sources; introduction of resource-efficient technologies and environmentally friendly production; investment in green infrastructure development; secondary use of resources [3, p. 87].

Therefore, it should be noted that ensuring environmental safety is a vital and urgent problem for Ukraine. Now it is advisable to strengthen the influence of ecological-legal doctrine and science on the processes of forming state environmental policy and environmental legislation, which in the future will accelerate Ukraine's integration into the European legal and security space.

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## **РОЗВИТОК УКРАЇНСЬКОЇ ВИЩОЇ ОСВІТИ В КОНТЕКСТІ СВІТОВИХ ІНТЕГРАЦІЙНИХ ПРОЦЕСІВ**

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***Анотація:*** У дослідженні узагальнено основні напрями інтеграції України у світовий освітній простір. Проаналізовано нормативно-правову базу переходу вітчизняної вищої освіти