

food security for countries who rely on the Black Sea for their imports of wheat—in addition to sunflower oil, maize, canola oil, and barley, Ukraine’s other major agricultural exports.

Ukraine’s agricultural transportation infrastructure, storage infrastructure, fertilizer industry, and labor force have experienced varying levels of damage and destruction since the war broke out. Equally critical to its agricultural productivity, these sectors deserve particular attention among efforts to rebuild Ukraine’s agriculture sector.

The war has changed the nature and needs of Ukraine’s agriculturalists, but our people will overcome all obstacles.

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PROBLEMS OF MONOPOLIZATION IN THE MARKET

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В статті було розглянуто проблематику монополізації, що з’явилася на ринку, та зазначає негативні риси, що спричиняє дане явище. Яким чином монополія пригнічує конкуренцію між підприємства та товарами. Зазначено шляхи, котрі використовує та запроваджує Антимонопольний комітет України для підтримання вільної конкуренції на ринку.

Ключові слова: *монополія, конкуренція, Антимонопольний комітет України, розвиток, програма «Твіннінг», штучне підвищення цін.*

This article analyzing the problem of monopolization in the market and indicated negative features of such phenomenon, with explaining how they appeared. Also, give answered on quiche “Which way monopoly blunt competition between businesses and goods?”. Was menschen how Antimonopoly Committee of Ukraine deal with such problems.

Key words: *monopolization, Antimonopoly Committee of Ukraine, competition, market, monopoly, development, program “Twinning”, artificial price increase.*

Peter Drucker once said that a commodity or market monopolist was never a leader and cannot was one, and the monopolist would never become the leader because the consumer cannot chose. That quote describe the best the problem what appeared in the market then monopoly exist. The term monopoly usually use to describe the situation in market when number of sellers are so small that they can influents on price and services. In that case, we can understand that competition is not real and independent. Then small business firstly appears on pure monopoly market, they do not have a chance for competition and their products become uncompetitive over time. It is huge problem because competition is the engine of progress. If there is no progress, then products do not develop and improve. All that processes bring degradation of product market.

So, the main question is how such situation happening? First of all monopolies appeared during industrialization, when factory started invented and engrain new technologies for improving product quality. In that period of time factory that was first on market, and did not have competitors in most cases were monopolist. Depending on number of sellers in the market exist such monopolistic states as: oligopoly, full monopoly, monopsony and oligopsony. Oligopoly is the most popular states. Situation then two or four sellers offering the same goods in market, is calling oligopoly. Economist also describing such situation as combination between monopoly and competition. The main negative impact from monopolization is destroying market mechanism with economy. Analyzing this situation, we can make a conclusion that monopoly begin to inhibit development of market and new technology because competition does not profitable. Furthermore, enterprise started raise the price of goods artificially. Unfortunately, customers did not have choice to buy other products and they buy goods at inflated prices.

Government of each country try to protect rights of citizens creating new laws and draft laws. Antimonopoly committee is trying to protect competition in entrepreneurship and in the field of public procurement. For example, in Ukraine such service is working for thirtieth years. The work of the Antimonopoly Committee of Ukraine consist of checking of existing fair competition on market. If this rule violated, then committee firstly imposes a fin and if that did not help, then the law gives authority to stope enterprise activity or close it. Also committee create commission for curbing manifestations of monopoly in the market, they have special name national commission. In

2020th Antimonopoly Committee of Ukraine cooperate with European Union for enter the program “Twinning”. The main idea of program was the fact that Ukraine have different legislation in the field of competition with Europe and the program should help to change laws regarding competitors, because right now legislation does not work correctly. This opinion was mention by former head of the Antimonopoly Committee of Ukraine Yuriy Terentiev in 2020th. Specialization of this project is relies on problem of transportation witch create monopoly inside country. With helping on European Union in changing norms and standards of transportation and supporting small business such problem will be defeated.

Summery.

Adam Smith ones menschen that monopoly prices were in all cases the highest that buyers could be squeezed out of or were expected to be willing to pay. Analyzing quotes of famous economist such as Adam Smith, we can make a conclusion that the problem of monopolization in market is relevant even through three hundred years. As we can see, process of monopolization have negative influents at market. Competition is one of the most important indicator of development. Unfortunately, monopoly destroy or control competition in their industry, that is why regressive processes in introduction of new technologies. Only if government will control and check activity of company on the market monopoly might be defeated.

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