

conditions for attracting foreign investments and expanding the resource base for future socio-economic development.

Promoting new lending with foreign capital will be the next challenge. It should support post-war recovery but will be impeded by huge security risks associated with Ukraine's geopolitical position and de facto limited access to credit. The revival of lending must closely follow the structure of Ukraine's post-war economy, and in the first stage, the provision of trade finance will be paramount.

#### **Література:**

1. Хома І.Б., Папірник С.Є. Вплив іноземного капіталу на стабільність банківської системи України. Економіка та суспільство. №43. 2022.
2. Брусакова О.В. Фінансова безпека банківської системи держави. Актуальні питання забезпечення фінансової безпеки держави в умовах глобалізації. Харків, 2022.
3. Kneer Christiane, Raabe Alexander. Tracking Foreign Capital: The Effect of Capital Inflows on Bank Lending in the UK. Working Paper, No. 326, University of Zurich, Department of Economics, Zurich. 2019.

УДК 811.111

#### **AGRARIAN SPHERE IN UKRAINE**

*Магар А.Є. – здобувач вищої освіти групи МЕН 3/3*

*Науковий керівник - Ганніченко Т.А., кандидат педагогічних наук, доцент кафедри іноземних мов МНАУ*

*У статті розглядається аграрна сфера України, зазначена роль сільськогосподарського виробництва як аграрного сектора економіки України та визначено виклики та проблеми, з якими стикається українська аграрна сфера.*

**Ключові слова:** *аграрна сфера, економіка, сільськогосподарське виробництво, сільське господарство, рослинництво, сільськогосподарські ресурси, аграрний сектор.*

*The article examines the agrarian sphere of Ukraine, the role of agricultural production as an agrarian sector of the Ukrainian economy is noted, and the challenges and problems faced by the Ukrainian agrarian sphere are identified.*

**Key words:** *agrarian sphere, economy, agricultural production, agriculture, crop production, agricultural resources, agrarian sector.*

Ukraine is a country with a powerful agro-industrial potential and huge prospects for the development of agriculture. It has favorable climatic conditions and high-quality land resources, the presence of which indicates the possibility of effective development of agricultural production.

The agrarian sphere is an important part of the Ukrainian economy, with agriculture playing a significant role in the country's overall GDP. Ukraine is known for its fertile soil and favorable climate, which make it well-suited for agricultural production. The country has a long history of farming and is considered one of the world's breadbaskets.

The Ukrainian agricultural sector has a significant production potential exceeds the needs of the domestic market, is a link that, on the one hand, can to become a locomotive for the development of the national economy and its efficiency integration into the global economic space, and on the other hand - income growth, of the rural population involved in the agrarian economy, which is more than a third of the entire population of the country, to give a multiplier effect in development other branches of the national economy [3].

Agriculture in Ukraine is divided into two main sectors: crop production and livestock production. The majority of agricultural land in Ukraine is used for crop production, with the most commonly grown crops including wheat, corn, barley, sunflower, and sugar beets. Livestock production is also an important sector, with Ukraine being a major producer of pork, poultry, and dairy products.

It is known that agriculture is a specific branch of the economy. This is manifested in the fact that, unlike many other industries economy, the results of its activity depend significantly on natural and climatic conditions. Therefore, it is one of the important areas of development agricultural production is to reduce risks from natural and climatic conditions and ensure the further development of the agricultural sector by improving the farm protection system [2].

Despite its rich agricultural resources, the Ukrainian agrarian sphere faces several challenges. These include outdated equipment and infrastructure, a lack of investment in research and development, and political instability. Additionally, the ongoing conflict in eastern Ukraine has led to disruptions in agricultural production and trade.

To address these challenges, the Ukrainian government has implemented several initiatives to support the agricultural sector. These include providing subsidies and tax incentives for farmers, improving infrastructure and transportation networks, and promoting investment in research and development. As a result, the Ukrainian agrarian sphere has shown steady growth in recent years and is expected to continue to be an important driver of the country's economic development.

A significant barrier to the successful development and functioning of agriculture sector in Ukraine, there is an imperfection of regulatory legal acts regarding the agrarian sector state policy. Therefore, they need to be reviewed and legalized a base that would protect the interests of producers of agricultural products. A feature of the functioning of the organizational and legal mechanism of support development of the agricultural sector in Ukraine today is that, on the one hand, there is no full financial support for the adopted laws, and on the other hand, non-implementation of already adopted laws and other normative legal acts, i.e. low executive discipline in state bodies authorities [1].

#### **Література:**

1. Саблук П. Т. Аграрна реформа в Україні (здобутки, проблеми і шляхи їх вирішення) / П. Т. Саблук, В. Я. Месель-Веселяк, М. М. Федоров // Економіка АПК. – 2009. - №12. – С. 3-13.
2. Недбаєва С. М. Державне регулювання страхуванням сільськогосподарських ризиків / Недбаєва С. М. // Інвестиції: практика та досвід. – 2009. - №24. – С. 88-91.
3. Офіційний сайт Міністерства аграрної політики та продовольства України. – Режим доступу: <http://minagro.gov.ua>

УДК 811.111

### **STUDY OF DATA ON THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WITH DIABETES AND THE BASIC RULES OF DIABETES NUTRITION (ДОСЛІДЖЕННЯ ДАНИХ ЩОДО КІЛЬКОСТІ ЛЮДЕЙ, ХВОРИХ НА ЦУКРОВИЙ ДІАБЕТ, ТА ОСНОВНІ ПРАВИЛА ХАРЧУВАННЯ ПРИ ЦУКРОВОМУ ДІАБЕТИ)**

*Недайвода А.В. – здобувач вищої освіти групи ХТ 4/1*

*Науковий керівник - Саламатіна О. О., доцент кафедри іноземних мов МНАУ*

*У публікації розглянуто одну із актуальних проблем сучасності – зростаюча кількість людей, хворих на цукровий діабет. Також в тексті наведено основні принципи дієтичного харчування при цукровому діабеті.*

**Ключові слова:** *цукровий діабет, захворювання, харчування, принципи дієтичного харчування, Україна, цукор, глюкоза.*